









Cybersecurity and NIST 800-171 Impact on Small Manufacturers PTAC - June 15, 2017





- MEP Network
  - 51 centers in the US and Puerto Rico
  - Cooperative partnership with the U.S. Department of Commerce through NIST
  - Focus is to grow manufacturing and advance manufacturing technologies throughout US Manufacturing
- Manufacturing USA
  - DMDII driving digital manufacturing
  - Strong Cybersecurity component



#### **MEP**

- MEP Network
  - 51 centers in the US and Puerto Rico
  - Cooperative partnership with the U.S. Department of Commerce through NIST
  - Focus is to grow manufacturing and advance manufacturing technologies throughout US Manufacturing
- Manufacturing USA
  - DMDII driving digital manufacturing for Manufacturing USA
    - IMEC in Illinois is MEP partner pushing learning through the network
  - Strong Cybersecurity component



### **Manufacturing Context**

- 275,000 manufacturers, 12 M Workers
  - Worker number may be much higher
- \$2.1 Trillion
- 200,000+companies (75%), are <20 people</li>
- 84% are S corps, partnerships, or sole proprietorships



### **Changes and Impacts**

- People
- Systems
- Processes
- Customer Expectations
- Risk Management
- Supply Chain



### People

- Hiring
- Training
- Roles
- Responsibilities
- Performance Expectations



### **Systems**

- No more, "We can't afford an IT guy"
  - Outside IT is much more integral to risk management and response
- Complexity breeds opportunity for intrusion
- New systems will change the entire system ecosystem
- Connections to suppliers and vendors is part of the system, requires monitoring
- More data means more value to intrusion
- Overall, higher IT Costs



#### **Processes**

- Links to eternal processes
- New process design explicitly consider cyber
- Control points for all processes
- No more ad hoc process designs



### **Customer Expectations**

- Your cyber protection is as good as theirs
  - Either come up to snuff or lose the business
  - Will ask for indemnification
- Routine encryption
- Knowledgeable support staff
- Contract terms
- Protecting customer IP as if it were yours



## Risk Management

- Cyber is a routine subject for risk review
- Cyber risk will be connected to financial risk
  - Banks will ask and may have requirements
  - Large customers will require cyber risk assessments and active cyber risk management, including audits
- IP intrusion is an existential risk



## **Supply Chain**

- Managing cyber means understanding and cooperating across a supply chain
- Creates much more complex problem
- Everyone will be looking to limit liability
- Without adequate cyber awareness and protection, manufacturers won't be allowed to play
- Cyber will be part of contract negotiations



#### Conclusion

- The cyber security future is here
- This is an existential threat to small companies
- In the VERY near term, this will be an entrance fee for doing business with primes
  - And not much later for doing business with anyone
- Adding Cyber Security to routine management concerns is no longer an option



#### Thank You!

#### Questions?

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